

# Origination Insight Report

FEBRUARY 2014

### **INTRODUCTION**

The Ellie Mae<sup>®</sup> Origination Insight Report provides monthly data and insights from a robust sampling of closed loan applications that flow through Ellie Mae's Encompass<sup>®</sup> mortgage management software and Ellie Mae Network<sup>™</sup>. The characteristics of closed and denied loans presented in this report are averages. In 2013, approximately 3.5 million loan applications ran through Ellie Mae's Encompass mortgage management solution and Ellie Mae Network.

The Origination Insight Report mines its application data from a robust sampling of approximately 57% of all mortgage applications that were initiated on the Encompass origination platform. Given the size of this sample and Ellie Mae's market share, the Company believes the Origination Insight Report is a strong proxy of the underwriting standards that are being employed by lenders across the country. The average 30-year rate on a closed loan fell to 4.655, the first time in three months the 30-year rate dropped from the previous month.



Purchase market share jumped 4 percentage points to represent 57% of all closed loans—the first time in four months purchase share increased.



# MONTHLY ORIGINATION OVERVIEW FOR CLOSED LOANS

	20	14	2013						20	13						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
PURPOSE																			
REFI %	43	47	53	46	45	39	42	43	47	51	58	58	62	68	73	62	69	68	69
PUR %	57	53	47	54	55	61	58	57	53	49	42	42	38	32	27	38	31	32	31
ТҮРЕ																			
FHA %	22	21	19	20	20	19	19	18	19	19	19	22	21	20	18	23	19	19	19
CONV %	65	67	70	69	69	68	70	70	71	71	72	68	70	71	74	69	73	73	74
TIME TO CLOSE (DAYS)																			
ALL	41	45	46	43	42	45	42	41	47	47	44	46	46	50	54	48	55	50	54
REFI	40	44	45	40	37	43	40	41	48	47	44	47	47	51	55	49	57	51	57
PUR	42	47	45	46	45	46	43	42	46	46	45	44	44	47	51	46	51	48	47

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
ARM%	6.9	7.2	4.2	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.2	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
15YR%	13.3	15.0	15.7	15.1	14.5	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.5	16.5	16.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.9	17.5	15.9	16.7	16.9
30YR NOTE RATE	4.655	4.723	4.187	4.592	4.526	4.750	4.761	4.618	4.357	3.918	3.747	3.808	3.813	3.723	3.634	3.908	3.609	3.600	3.671
CLOSING RATE* %	55.3	54.9	54.0	54.3	53.1	51.4	52.3	53.1	55.4	54.3	53.5	53.2	55.1	56.8	55.0	49.0	54.7	52.3	54.5
REFI %	47.0	46.7	49.1	46.3	45.4	44.6	45.2	46.8	51.3	49.9	49.1	50.5	52.8	54.6	52.6	43.9	51.6	48.0	51.3
PUR %	62.0	61.6	60.1	60.7	59.1	56.9	59.6	61.5	61.4	60.4	60.7	58.2	59.7	61.7	60.8	58.8	61.3	60.8	61.2

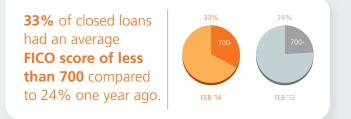
**ARM loan momentum slowed** for the first time in five months to **6.9%** of closed loans, still higher than the 2013 average of **4.2%**.



# PROFILES OF ALL CLOSED AND DENIED LOANS

#### **Closed Loans**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
ALL																			
FICO	724	724	738	727	729	732	732	734	737	742	743	742	743	745	749	748	748	750	750
LTV	82	82	81	82	81	81	81	82	81	80	79	81	81	80	79	79	79	79	78
DTI	25/38	25/39	24/36	25/39	25/38	25/38	25/37	24/37	24/36	23/35	23/35	23/35	23/35	23/35	23/34	23/34	23/34	23/34	23/34



#### **Denied Applications**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
ALL																			
FICO	689	692	699	698	694	689	696	696	702	701	701	701	702	705	707	704	709	707	706
LTV	82	83	84	82	82	83	84	84	84	84	84	85	85	85	85	86	85	86	87
DTI	28/45	28/44	28/44	28/45	28/44	27/44	28/45	28/44	28/44	28/44	27/44	28/45	27/44	27/43	27/44	27/44	27/44	27/44	27/44



# PROFILES OF CLOSED AND DENIED FHA LOANS

#### **Closed Loans**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
FHA-REFI																			
FICO	669	674	698	681	686	683	687	691	696	702	704	711	712	712	715	718	716	716	718
LTV	85	85	86	85	86	83	85	85	86	87	87	88	88	88	89	88	89	89	89
DTI	25/43	26/43	26/39	26/43	26/41	28/41	26/40	27/39	26/39	25/39	25/39	25/38	24/38	24/38	24/38	25/39	24/38	24/38	25/38
FHA-PUR																			
FICO	686	688	695	690	690	692	694	694	695	696	697	697	696	699	699	700	699	698	700
LTV	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	96	95	95	95	95	96	96	96	96
DTI	28/41	29/42	28/41	29/42	29/41	29/41	29/41	29/41	28/41	28/41	28/40	27/40	27/40	28/41	28/41	27/41	27/41	27/40	27/40

# **Denied Applications**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
FHA-REFI																			
FICO	645	654	665	662	655	659	656	660	666	667	669	669	671	672	670	670	675	670	669
LTV	86	85	87	85	86	86	88	87	88	87	88	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
DTI	29/46	28/44	29/45	29/46	28/44	30/43	29/46	29/45	28/43	28/44	28/44	29/46	29/45	28/44	28/44	28/44	28/45	27/43	27/44
FHA-PUR																			
FICO	667	667	669	670	667	667	671	667	672	667	670	668	670	669	669	667	668	667	670
LTV	95	95	96	95	96	96	95	95	95	96	96	96	95	95	96	95	95	95	95
DTI	30/46	31/47	31/46	32/47	32/46	32/45	33/47	32/47	32/46	31/46	30/45	30/46	31/45	31/45	30/45	31/47	32/47	31/46	30/46



# PROFILES OF CLOSED CONVENTIONAL LOANS

#### **Closed Loans**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
CON-REFI																			
FICO	730	727	747	729	734	737	735	737	746	755	756	757	757	760	763	767	763	766	765
LTV	74	75	72	74	72	70	72	74	72	71	71	73	74	73	73	69	73	72	71
DTI	25/40	25/41	24/36	25/41	25/40	25/41	25/39	24/37	23/36	23/34	23/34	23/34	23/34	22/33	22/33	22/32	22/33	22/32	22/32
CON-PUR																			
FICO	755	755	759	756	756	758	758	758	759	760	761	761	761	761	760	763	761	764	762
LTV	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	79	79	79	79	79
DTI	23/34	23/35	22/34	23/34	23/34	22/34	23/34	23/34	23/34	22/33	22/33	22/34	21/33	22/34	21/33	21/33	22/33	21/33	21/33

#### CON-REFI (% OF REFIS @ 95 LTV+)

	20	14	2013						20	)13						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
%	12.40	14.30	10.68	12.10	8.30	7.30	10.30	13.40	11.10	8.00	9.40	11.60	13.00	12.10	11.60	7.7	11.40	9.62	8.60

HARP-related refinancing activity slowed with refis at **95 LTV+ declining to 12.4%**, almost **2% lower** than a month ago.





# PROFILES OF CLOSED CONVENTIONAL LOANS

# **Denied Applications**

	20	14	2013						2	013						2012		2012	
	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	AVG	Dec	Nov	Oct
CON-REFI																			
FICO	698	705	714	710	704	695	709	710	718	717	719	719	720	722	725	724	727	726	725
LTV	74	75	79	74	75	77	78	78	78	78	79	80	81	82	82	83	82	84	85
DTI	28/45	28/44	27/44	28/45	27/44	26/44	28/45	27/44	27/44	28/45	27/44	27/45	27/44	26/43	27/44	27/43	26/44	27/44	27/43
CON-PUR																			
FICO	722	726	725	725	729	711	724	726	726	727	724	726	725	731	730	733	736	736	734
LTV	81	82	81	81	81	82	81	82	82	82	81	82	81	81	81	81	81	81	80
DTI	26/42	26/42	25/42	26/42	25/41	25/42	26/42	26/42	26/42	25/41	24/41	25/41	24/40	24/41	24/41	25/42	25/41	25/44	26/42

#### TERMINOLOGY

**\*CLOSING RATE** Percentage of loan applications begun in the previous 90-day cycle that have closed.

**DEBT-TO-INCOME RATIO (DTI)** A personal finance measure that compares an individual's debt payments to the income he or she generates. Includes front-end ratio/ back-end ratio.

**DENIED APPLICATIONS** Loan applications denied as indicated by lender for Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) reporting purposes. Loan applications not reported as denied or as originated (closed) may include active applications, applications withdrawn by consumers, or files closed for incompleteness.

**TIME-TO-CLOSE** Time from loan application to funding.

**REFINANCE** Includes both no-cash-out and cash-out refinances.

**FICO** A type of credit score that makes up a substantial portion of the credit report that lenders use to assess an applicant's credit risk and determine whether to extend a loan. FICO is an acronym for the Fair Isaac Corporation, the creators of the FICO score. The Ellie Mae Origination Insight Report looks at the average middle score from a tri-merge credit report.

**LOAN-TO-VALUE RATIO (LTV)** A lending risk assessment ratio that financial institutions and other lenders examine before approving a mortgage. It is calculated by dividing the mortgage amount by the appraised value of the property.

### METHODOLOGY

In 2013, approximately 3.5 million loan applications ran through Ellie Mae's Encompass mortgage management solution and Ellie Mae Network. The *Origination Insight Report* mines its application data from a robust sampling of approximately 57% of all mortgage applications that were initiated on the Encompass origination platform. Given the size of this sample and Ellie Mae's market share, the Company believes the *Origination Insight Report* is a strong proxy of the underwriting standards that are being employed by lenders across the country. The Origination Insight Report focuses on loans that closed or were denied in a specific month and compares their characteristics to similar loans that closed or were denied three and six months earlier. The closing rate is calculated on a 90-day cycle rather than on a monthly basis because most loan applications typically take one and a half to two months from application to closing. Loans that do not close could still be active applications or applications withdrawn by consumers or denied for incompleteness or nonqualification.

The Origination Insight Report details aggregated, anonymized data and does not disclose client-specific or proprietary information.

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## ABOUT ELLIE MAE

Ellie Mae, Inc. (NYSE: ELLI) is a leading provider of on-demand automation solutions for the mortgage industry. The Company offers an end-to-end solution, delivered using a Software-as-a-Service model that serves as the core operating system for mortgage originators and spans customer relationship management, loan origination, and business management. The Company also hosts the Ellie Mae Network, which allows Encompass users to electronically conduct business transactions with the lenders and settlement service providers they work with to process and fund loans. The Company's offerings include the Encompass, Encompass, and DataTrac<sup>®</sup> mortgage management software systems.

Ellie Mae was founded in 1997 and is based in Pleasanton, California. To learn more about Ellie Mae, visit <u>www.EllieMae.com</u> or call 877-355-4362.



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